

Subordinating Conjunctions



- A- after as although
- Wh- when
- I- if
- T- that
- E- even though
- B- because before
- U- until unless
- S- since

Coordinating Conjunctions

- F - for
- A - and
- N - nor
- B - but
- O - or
- Y - yet
- S - so

Time	Reason	Manner	Place
Time Adverbs Then, Next, Finally, Soon, First, Now, Suddenly, Immediately, Afterwards, Eventually, Meanwhile, Time Adverbial Phrases Once upon a time, Early one morning, At that moment, In the end, By the next morning,	Adverbs/Adverbials for addition Also, Another thing, In addition, Additionally, Furthermore, Moreover, Adverb/Adverbials to change direction However, On the other hand, Nevertheless, In contrast... Adverbs/Adverbials for cause and effect This causes, Therefore, As a result, As a consequence,	How adverbs Quickly, Slowly, Unluckily, Unfortunately, Sadly, Like lightning, Without a sound, How often adverbs Usually, Sometimes, Normally,	Where Adverbials In front of... Next to... On the... Behind the... In the... By the side of... At... Underneath... Towards... Beneath.. Beyond...

Sentence Types

Statement

Harry woke up.

Command

Tidy your room.

Exclamations

What a lovely day it is!

How lovely it is to see you today!

Questions and Rhetorical Questions

What was that noise?

Simple sentence embellished with adverbial phrases

At midnight, Harry ran through the castle in fear.

Embellished Simple Sentence of 3 for description.

Harry was dressed in a dark cloak, curly shoes and a crooked hat.

Compound Sentence to join two clauses (using Coordinating Conjunctions)

Tim was exhausted so he collapsed into bed.

Short, simple sentences for impact.

The door slammed shut.

Embedded relative clauses (using who, which, whom, whose)

Tim, who was late, tripped over.

Complex sentence (using subordinating Conjunctions)

After the rain stopped, they went out to play. They went out to play after the rain stopped.

Sentence of 3 for action and pace or for emphasis

Tim dashed home, collapsed in his chair and slurped his tea.

Complex sentence with embedded -ing clause

Tim, running along, tripped over.

Active and Passive Sentences

Tom accidentally dropped the glass.

The glass was accidentally dropped by Tom.

Complex Sentence with embedded -ed clause

Tim, exhausted by so much effort, tripped over.

. ! ? , ... ' - () : ; " "



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Add A pinch of SPICE
Never begin a sentence in the same way!

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Complex sentence with embedded -ing clause
Tim, running along, tripped over.

. ! ? , ' " "

Expanded simple sentences for description (using with, in on)
The grotesque, malicious witches with green skin cackled.

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Tim was exhausted so he collapsed into bed.

Command
Tidy your room.

Complex sentence (using subordinating Conjunctions)
After the rain stopped, they went out to play.
They went out to play after the rain stopped.

. ! ? , ' " "



Adverbs
and
Adverbials

Time Adverbs

Then, Next, Finally, Soon, First,
Now, Suddenly,

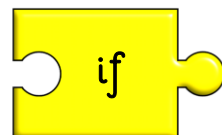
Time Adverbial Phrases

Once upon a time,
Early one morning,
At that moment, In the end,
By the next morning,

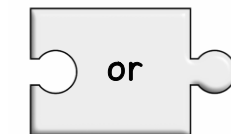
A range of How Adverbs

Unluckily,
Sadly

Subordinating
Conjunctions



Coordinating
Conjunctions



Sentence
Types

Exclamations

What a lovely day it is!
How lovely it is to see you today!

Simple sentence embellished with
how adverbial phrases and adjectives

Harry ran through the gloomy castle in fear.

Command

Tidy your room.

Embellished Simple Sentence of 3 for description.

Harry was dressed in a dark cloak, curly shoes and a crooked hat.

Compound Sentence to join two clauses
(using Coordinating Conjunctions)

Tim was exhausted and he needed a drink of water.

Statement

Harry woke up.

Complex sentence

(using subordinating Conjunctions)

They went out to play because the rain stopped.

Questions and Rhetorical

Questions

What was that noise?

. ! ? , ' ,

Preposition
(Time, position,
direction)

Conjunction



For oral storytelling...

Time Adverbs

First, Then, Next, Finally Soon, First,

Sentence

Types

Statement

Harry woke up.

Questions

What is your favourite colour?

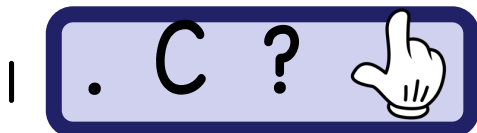
Compound Sentence to join two clauses
(using Coordinating Conjunctions)

Tim was exhausted and he needed a drink of water.

Simple sentence embellished with
adjectives

Harry ran through the gloomy castle.

Coordinating
Conjunctions



The Alphabet

Aa Bb Cc Dd Ee Ff Gg

Hh Ii Jj Kk Ll Mm Nn

Oo Pp Qq Rr Ss Tt Uu

Vv Ww Xx Yy Zz