



## Adverbs and Adverbials

**Time Adverbs**  
Then, Next, Finally, Soon, First, Now, Suddenly, Immediately, Afterwards, Eventually, Meanwhile,

**Time Adverbial Phrases**  
Once upon a time, Early one morning, At that moment, In the end, By the next morning, As soon as...

## A range of How Adverbs

Unluckily, Unfortunately, Fortunately, Sadly,

**How Often Adverbs**  
Usually, Sometimes, Normally,

**Where Adverbials**  
In front of... Next to... On the... Behind the... In the... By the side of... At... Underneath... Towards... Beneath... Beyond...

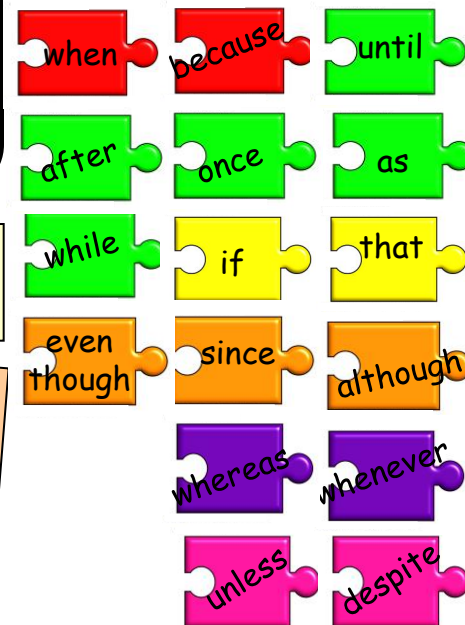
## Adverbs/Adverbials for addition

Also, Another thing, In addition, Additionally, Furthermore, Moreover,

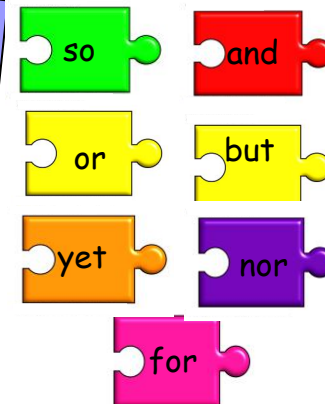
**Adverb/Adverbials to change direction**  
However, On the other hand, Nevertheless, In contrast...

**Adverbs/Adverbials for cause and effect**  
This causes, Therefore, As a result, As a consequence,

## Subordinating Conjunctions



## Coordinating Conjunctions



## Sentence Types

### Statement

Harry woke up.

### Command

Tidy your room.

### Exclamations

What a lovely day it is!  
How lovely it is to see you today!

### Questions and Rhetorical Questions

What was that noise?

### Simple sentence embellished with adverbial phrases

At midnight, Harry ran through the castle in fear.

### Embellished Simple Sentence of 3 for description.

Harry was dressed in a dark cloak, curly shoes and a crooked hat.

### Compound Sentence to join two clauses (using Coordinating Conjunctions)

Tim was exhausted so he collapsed into bed.

### Short, simple sentences for impact.

The door slammed shut.

### Embedded relative clauses (using who, which, whom, whose)

Tim, who was late, tripped over.

### Complex sentence (using subordinating Conjunctions)

After the rain stopped, they went out to play.  
They went out to play after the rain stopped.

### Sentence of 3 for action and pace or for emphasis

Tim dashed home, collapsed in his chair and slurped his tea.

### Complex sentence with embedded -ing clause

Tim, running along, tripped over.

### Complex Sentence with embedded -ed clause

Tim, exhausted by so much effort, tripped over.

### Active and Passive Sentences

Tom accidentally dropped the glass.  
The glass was accidentally dropped by Tom.

## Great writers paint pictures with their words

Alliteration, Adverbs, Onomatopoeia, Similes, Metaphors, Assonance, Specific Nouns, Personification, Repetition, Adjectives, Empty Words, Prepositions, Powerful Verbs

## Simile Adverbials

## Preposition (Time, position, direction)

## Expanded -ing verb

## Conjunction

## Expanded -ed verb

e.g. Frightened by fear of an eruption,

Add a pinch of SPICE  
Never begin a sentence in the same way!

. ! ? , ... ' - ( ) : ; " "

**Time Adverbs**  
Then, Next, Finally, Soon, First,  
Now, Suddenly, Immediately,  
Afterwards, Eventually,  
Meanwhile,  
**Time Adverbial Phrases**  
Once upon a time,  
Early one morning,  
At that moment, In the end,  
By the next morning, As soon as,

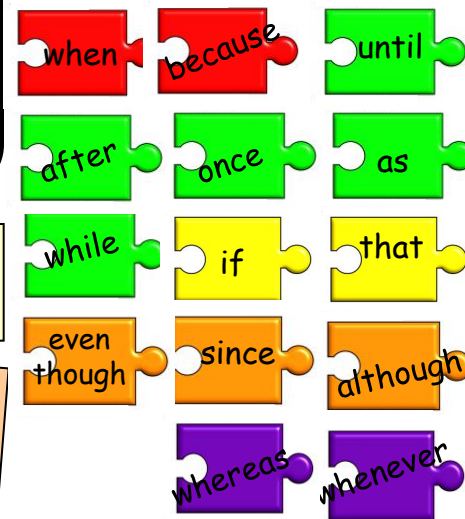
## Adverbs and Adverbials

### A range of How Adverbs

Unluckily,  
Fortunately,  
Unfortunately, Sadly,  
**How Often Adverbs**  
Usually, Sometimes, Normally,  
**Where Adverbials**  
In front of... Next to... On the... Behind the...  
In the... By the side of... At... Underneath...  
Towards... Beneath... Beyond...

**Adverbs/Adverbials for addition**  
Also, Another thing, In addition, Additionally,  
Furthermore, Moreover  
**Adverb/Adverbials to change direction**  
However, On the other hand,  
Nevertheless,  
**Adverbs/Adverbials for cause and effect**  
This causes, Therefore, As a result,

## Subordinating Conjunctions



## Sentence Types

### Statement

Harry woke up.

### Command

Tidy your room.

### Exclamations

What a lovely day it is!  
How lovely it is to see you today!

### Questions and Rhetorical Questions

What was that noise?

### Simple sentence embellished with adverbial phrases

At midnight, Harry ran through the castle in fear.

### Embellished Simple Sentence of 3 for description.

Harry was dressed in a dark cloak, curly shoes and a crooked hat.

### Compound Sentence to join two clauses (using Coordinating Conjunctions)

Tim was exhausted so he collapsed into bed.

### Short, simple sentences for impact.

The door slammed shut.

### Embedded relative clauses (using who, which, whom, whose)

Tim, who was late, tripped over.

### Complex sentence (using subordinating Conjunctions)

After the rain stopped, they went out to play.  
They went out to play after the rain stopped.

### Sentence of 3 for action and pace or for emphasis

Tim dashed home, collapsed in his chair and slurped his tea.

### Complex sentence with embedded -ing clause

Tim, running along, tripped over.

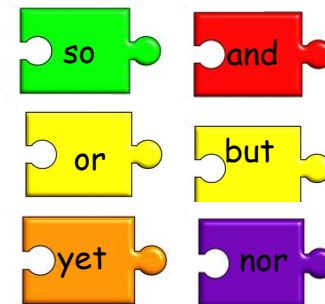
### Complex Sentence with embedded -ed clause

Tim, exhausted by so much effort, tripped over.

### Great writers paint pictures with their words

Alliteration, Adverbs, Onomatopoeia,  
Similes, Metaphors,  
Specific Nouns,  
Personification, Repetition,  
Adjectives, Empty Words,  
Prepositions, Powerful Verbs

## Coordinating Conjunctions



. ! ? , - ' : ( ) " " "

**Expanded -ed verb**  
e.g. Frightened by fear of an eruption,

**Conjunction**

**Expanded -ing verb**

**Preposition**  
(Time, position, direction)

**Simile Adverbials**

**Adverbs and Adverbials**



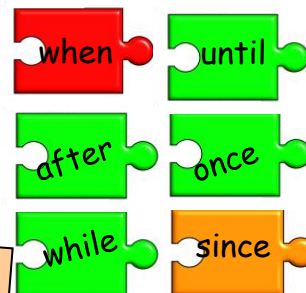
**Adverbs and Adverbials**

Time Adverbs  
Then, Next, Finally, Soon, First,  
Now, Suddenly, Immediately,  
Afterwards, Eventually,  
Meanwhile,  
Time Adverbial Phrases  
Once upon a time,  
Early one morning,  
At that moment, In the end,  
By the next morning, As soon as,

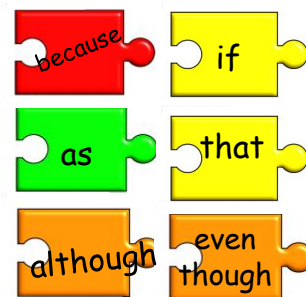
A range of How Adverbs  
Unluckily, Fortunately,  
Unfortunately, Sadly,  
How Often Adverbs  
Usually, Sometimes, Normally,  
Where Adverbials  
In front of... Next to... On the... Behind the...  
In the... By the side of... At... Underneath...  
Towards... Beneath.. Beyond...

Adverbs/Adverbials for addition  
Also, Another thing, In addition,  
Additionally,  
Adverb/Adverbials to change direction  
However, On the other hand,  
Adverbs/Adverbials for cause and effect  
This causes, Therefore, As a result,

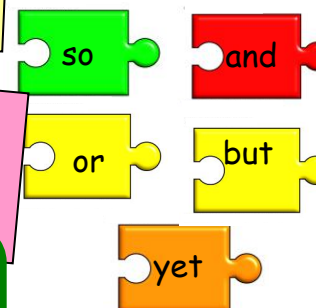
**Subordinating Conjunctions**  
**Time:**



**Subordinating Conjunctions**  
**Cause:**



**Coordinating Conjunctions**



## Sentence Types

### Statement

Harry woke up.

### Exclamations

What a lovely day it is!  
How lovely it is to see you today!

### Command

Tidy your room.

### Questions and Rhetorical Questions

What was that noise?

Simple sentence embellished with adverbial phrases  
At midnight, Harry ran through the castle in fear.

Embellished Simple Sentence of 3 for description.  
Harry was dressed in a dark cloak, curly shoes and a crooked hat.

Compound Sentence to join two clauses  
(using Coordinating Conjunctions)  
Tim was exhausted so he collapsed into bed.

Short, simple sentences for impact.  
The door slammed shut.

Complex sentence with embedded -ing clause  
Tim, running along, tripped over.

Complex sentence  
(using subordinating Conjunctions)  
After the rain stopped, they went out to play.  
They went out to play after the rain stopped.

Sentence of 3 for action and pace or for emphasis  
Tim dashed home, collapsed in his chair and slurped his tea.

Expanded simple sentences for description  
(using with, in on)  
The grotesque, malicious witches with green skin cackled.

. ! ? , ' “ ”

Great writers paint pictures with their words

Similes, Metaphors, Adverbs,  
Specific Nouns,  
Repetition,  
Precise Adjectives,  
Powerful Verbs

**Simile Adverbials**

**Preposition**  
(Time, position, direction)

**Expanded -ing verb**

**Conjunction**

**-ed verb**  
e.g. Frightened

Never begin a sentence in the same way!

Add A pinch of SPICE

### Time Adverbs

Then, Next, Finally, Soon, First,  
Now, Suddenly, Immediately,  
Afterwards, Eventually, Meanwhile,

### Time Adverbial Phrases

Once upon a time,  
Early one morning,  
At that moment, In the end,  
By the next morning, As soon as,

### A range of How Adverbs

Unluckily, Fortunately,  
Unfortunately, Sadly

### How Often Adverbs

Usually, Sometimes, Normally,

### Place Adverbials

In front of... Next to... On the... Behind  
the...  
In the... By the side of...

### Adverbs/Adverbials for addition

Also, Another thing,

### Adverb/Adverbials to change direction

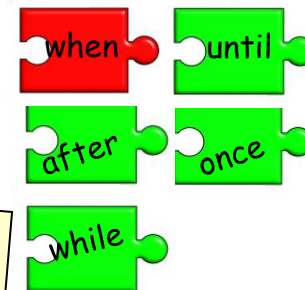
However,

### Adverbs/Adverbials for cause and effect

This causes, Therefore,

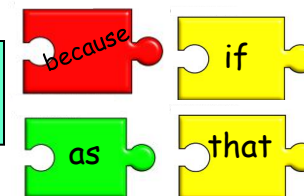
### Subordinating Conjunctions

#### Time:

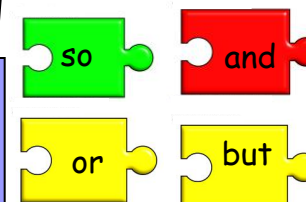


### Subordinating Conjunctions

#### Cause:



### Coordinating Conjunctions



## Sentence Types

### Questions and Rhetorical Questions

What was that noise?

### Exclamations

What a lovely day it is!  
How lovely it is to see you today!

### Simple sentence embellished with adverbial phrases

At midnight, Harry ran through the castle in fear.

### Statement

Harry woke up.

### Embellished Simple Sentence of 3 for description.

Harry was dressed in a dark cloak, curly shoes and a crooked hat.

### Compound Sentence to join two clauses (using Coordinating Conjunctions)

Tim was exhausted so he collapsed into bed.

### Command

Tidy your room.

### Complex sentence

#### (using subordinating Conjunctions)

After the rain stopped, they went out to play.  
They went out to play after the rain stopped.

### Great writers paint pictures with their words

Similes Adverbs  
Specific Nouns  
Repetition  
Precise Adjectives  
Powerful Verbs

. ! ? , ' “ ”

Never begin a sentence in the same way!

Add A pinch of SPICE

Adverbs & Adverbials

Preposition  
(Time, position, direction)

-ing verb clause

Conjunction



**Adverbs  
and  
Adverbials**

### Time Adverbs

Then, Next, Finally, Soon, First,  
Now, Suddenly, Immediately,  
Afterwards, Eventually,  
Meanwhile,

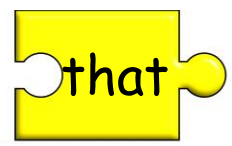
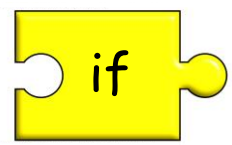
### Time Adverbial Phrases

Once upon a time,  
Early one morning,  
At that moment, In the end,  
By the next morning, As soon  
as ...

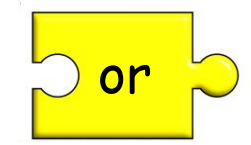
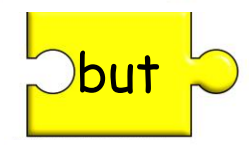
### A range of How Adverbs

Unluckily,  
Fortunately,  
Unfortunately, Sadly,  
How Often Adverbs  
Usually, Sometimes, Normally,

## Subordinating Conjunctions



## Coordinating Conjunctions



## Sentence Types

Exclamations  
*What a lovely day it is!*  
*How lovely it is to see you today!*

Command  
Tidy your room.

Questions and Rhetorical  
Questions  
*What was that noise?*

Simple sentence embellished with  
how adverbial phrases and adjectives  
*Harry ran through the gloomy castle in fear.*

Embellished Simple Sentence of 3 for description.  
*Harry was dressed in a dark cloak, curly shoes and a crooked hat.*

Compound Sentence to join two clauses  
(using Coordinating Conjunctions)  
*Tim was exhausted and he needed a drink of water.*

Statement  
*Harry woke up.*

Complex sentence  
(using subordinating Conjunctions)  
*Because the rain stopped, they went out to play.  
They went out to play because the rain stopped.*

**! ? , ' .**

Great writers paint  
pictures  
with their words

Similes Adverbs  
Specific Nouns  
Repetition  
Precise Adjectives  
Powerful Verbs

Never begin a sentence in the same way!

**Preposition**  
(Time, position,  
direction)

**Conjunction**

## Time Adverbs

First, Then, Next, Finally

Soon, First,

Now, Suddenly, Immediately,

Afterwards,

## Time Adverbial Phrases

Once upon a time,

Early one morning,

At that moment, In the end,

By the next morning, As soon as...

## A range of How Adverbs

Unluckily,

Fortunately,

Unfortunately, Sadly

## Sentence Types

### Exclamations

What a lovely day it is!

How lovely it is to see you today!

### Statement

Harry woke up.

### Command

Tidy your room.

### Simple sentence embellished with adjectives

Harry ran through the gloomy castle.

### Complex sentence

(using subordinating Conjunctions at the end of a main clause)

They went out to play because the rain stopped.

### Compound Sentence to join two clauses (using Coordinating Conjunctions)

Tim was exhausted and he needed a drink of water.

### Questions

What is your favourite colour?

## Subordinating Conjunctions



## Coordinating Conjunctions



Great writers paint  
pictures  
with their words

Precise Adjectives,  
Powerful Verbs



Adverbs  
and  
Adverbials

Add A pinch of SPICE

Never begin a sentence in the same way!

Conjunction  
Because...



Then, Next, Finally,  
Once upon a time,  
Early one morning,  
Unluckily, Unfortunately,

Subordinating  
Conjunctions *for*  
*oral storytelling*

## Sentence Types

Simple sentence.  
*Jack went to the park.*



Compound Sentence to join two clauses  
(using Coordinating Conjunctions)  
*I ate peas and I drank milk.*

Coordinating  
Conjunctions



Repetition for storytelling  
*He ran and he ran.*

**T.**

Add **A** pinch of **SPICE**  
Never begin a sentence in the same way!